



**BOARD OF ETHICS AND GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY
GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**



August 24, 2026

VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL



**RE: Resolution of Complaint Concerning Monument Academy Public
Charter School Board's Compliance with the Open Meetings Act
(#OOG-2025-0036)**

Dear [REDACTED]:

On February 12, 2025, the Office of Open Government (“OOG”) received your complaint (#OOG-2025-0036) (“Complaint”) alleging that Monument Academy Public Charter School Board (“Monument Academy PCSB”, or the “Board”) had not posted an annual schedule of its meetings, meeting links, dates, times, and location, and that the last meeting minutes published by the Board was from its September 2024 meeting.¹

As you are aware, the Office of Open Government has the statutory charge to ensure that public bodies adhere to the Open Meetings Act.² The OMA reiterates the District of Columbia’s long-standing public policy that “all persons are entitled to full and complete information regarding the affairs of [the] government and the actions of those who represent them.”³ To support this policy, the OMA requires that its provisions be construed broadly to increase public access to public bodies’ meetings.⁴

Pursuant to 3 DCMR § 10400 *et seq.*,⁵ I reviewed and assessed your Complaint. OOG’s legal staff also reviewed Monument Academy Public Charter School’s (“Monument Academy PCS” or “PCS”) and District of Columbia Public Charter School Board’s (“DC PCSB”) websites, and Monument Academy PCSB Chairperson’s response on behalf of the Board.

Upon consideration of the aforementioned (detailed background below), and the investigation results, I find that Monument Academy PCSB is in violation of the OMA for failing to (1) post its meeting notices on the PCS’ website and/or Central Meeting Calendar (“CMC”) and (2) publish draft and final meeting minutes or (access to) recordings of the Board’s

¹ Email from [REDACTED] to Office of Open Government (OOG), on February 12, 2025.

² D.C. Official Code § 2-571, *et seq.*

³ D.C. Official Code § 2-572.

⁴ D.C. Official Code § 2-573.

⁵ D.C. Municipal Regulations Section 3-10400 – Filing and Presentation of Complaints.

meetings as required by the statute. Pursuant to the OMA (D.C. Official Code § 2-575(a)), a public body's meeting must be open to the public unless the statute permits closure of the meeting, and the public must be provided with the statutorily required notice of the meeting.⁶ Also, where pursuant to the OMA, copies of records of public body's meetings are not exempt from public inspection as closed/executive session records, the records must be made available to the public in accordance with the statute.⁷

My analysis begins with the facts, then a discussion of the OMA's Notice of meeting and Record of meeting provisions. I conclude with a discussion of my enforcement authority under the OMA and directives for Monument Academy PCSB's compliance with the OMA.

I. BACKGROUND

A. The Complaint

On February 10, 2025, you sent an email to OOG concerning alleged OMA violations by eleven Boards of Trustees, followed by an email inquiry about whether to submit separate complaints against forty-seven Boards of Trustees in alleged violation of the OMA or a detailed report of the total violations. In response to your question, OOG suggested that you "submit one complaint that collectively captures the 47 (or more) charters with [] a detailed report of the total, elaborating the potential problems with each."⁸ On February 12, 2025, you submitted the Collective Complaint (Complaints) via email to OOG. Your Collective Complaint contains the Complaint against Monument Academy Public Charter School Board, as follows: "No schedule, links, dates, times, or locale; last minutes from 9/24."⁹

The following is a summary of Monument Academy PCSB Chairperson's email response to the Complaint.

B. Summary of Monument Academy PCSB Chairperson's February 24 & 25, 2025, email responses to the Complaint

OOG provided the Chairperson of Monument Academy PCSB with a redacted (for personal identifiable information) copy of the Complaint, thereby availing the Chairperson of the opportunity to respond to the said Complaint. Chairperson Bloomfield responded via email on February 24 and 25, 2025, and stated in part the following:

"I believe you are asking about us posting our meetings, dates and minutes. I'm attaching a link to the page entitled Board Meetings on our website where all of this is posted. Our last meeting was on December 11 when we approved the September 2024 minutes, which is why September 2024 is the latest set of minutes that we have for the school.

⁶ D.C. Official Code § 2-576.

⁷ D.C. Official Code § 2-578(b), § 2-575(b).

⁸ Email from [REDACTED] to Office of Open Government (OOG), on February 10, 2025; Email from Director Niquelle Allen (OOG) to [REDACTED], on February 12, 2025.

⁹ Email from [REDACTED] to Office of Open Government (OOG), on February 12, 2025.

Here it is: <https://monumentacademy.org/board-meetings>.”¹⁰

C. Summary of OOG’s Investigation

Pursuant to 3 DCMR § 10405, OOG investigated the allegations contained in the Complaint and considered the public body’s timely response to OOG’s request for information. OOG reviewed the public body’s and District of Columbia Public Charter School Board’s websites and OOG’s Central Meeting Calendar concerning the allegations. OOG reviewed Monument Academy PCSB’s meeting agendas, meetings, and annual calendar as described in the discussion below. OOG verified that its investigation of the website is current and still stands as described as of the date of this advisory opinion.

I, now move to discuss the Complaint, commencing with the Notice of meeting provisions concerning your alleged absence of meeting schedule, meeting links, dates, times, or location. This is followed by a discussion of the Record of meeting provisions concerning your alleged publication of the Board’s last meeting minutes being from its September 9, 2024, meeting. I conclude with a discussion on my enforcement authority under the OMA and directives for Monument Academy PCSB’s compliance with the OMA.

II. DISCUSSION

A. The OMA requires that a public body provides notice (which includes date, time, location, and draft agenda) as soon as possible of its scheduled meeting and when the schedule is changed, but not less than forty-eight (48) hours or two (2) business days before its meeting, whichever is greater, except for emergency meetings.

All meetings properly constituted to conduct public business as defined under the OMA,¹¹ unless specifically and legally exempt,¹² are presumed to be open to the public, and the public must receive advanced notice of the date, time, location and draft agenda.¹³ Pursuant to D.C. Official Code § 2-576(1), the public must be given notice as soon as possible of a scheduled meeting and when the schedule is changed, but not less than forty-eight (48) hours or two (2) business days before its meeting, whichever is greater, except for emergency meetings. If one of the requirements of the notice is absent (date, time, location, and draft agenda) pursuant to D.C. Official Code § 2-576(5), a proper meeting notice has not been provided. Also, if the public body attempts to publish the meeting notice electronically and the notice is inaccessible to the public, the public body has not provided notice of its meeting as required by the OMA.

¹⁰ Email from Emily Bloomfield, Chairperson of Monument Academy PCSB to Attorney Advisor Joan Lelma (OOG), on February 24, 25, 2025.

¹¹ D.C. Official Code § 2-574(1).

¹² D.C. Official Code § 2-575(b).

¹³ D.C. Official Code § 2-576(5).

You state in your Complaint that there are “[n]o schedule, links, dates, times, or locale” for the Board’s meetings and that the “last minutes [were] from [its] 9/24” meeting.”¹⁴ OOG’s staff conducted a review of Monument Academy PCS’ website in February 2025, and on April 6 and 15, 2026. The staff accessed the PCS’ website directly from entering the school’s name in the web browser and from the web link provided in the Board Chairperson’s response to your Complaint. OOG’s investigation results on February 2025, April 6 and 15, 2026, showed meeting notices were not published on the school’s website, and while the September 11, 2024, meeting agenda icon was on the PCS’ website in February 2025, the agenda icons did not lead to actual agendas at OOG’s investigation on April 6 and 15 of 2026. Instead, the research results from clicking on all the agenda icons yielded the following, along with a series of error access codes: “This XML file does not appear to have any style information associated with it. The document tree is shown below.”¹⁵ The research results of the Board’s March 13, 2024, September 11, 2024, December 11, 2024, June 11, 2025, and September 10, 2025, agenda icons are attached to this Advisory Opinion. Also, OOG’s staff investigation on April 15, 2026, showed that there were no meeting minutes (icon) of the March 11, 2026, meeting on the Board’s annual schedule (addressed under subparagraph B). In addition, no meeting notice was published on the PCS’ website and on CMC of the Board’s March 11, 2026, meeting. Pursuant to D.C. Official Code § 2-576(1), if Monument Academy PCSB did not hold a meeting on March 11, 2026, the Board should have revised its meeting schedule to show the change.

A schedule of the Board’s 2025-2026 meetings is provided on Monument Academy PCS’ website, along with the following information below the schedule, as follows:

All regularly scheduled Monument Academy Board meetings will be held monthly via Zoom from 6:00 PM to 8:00 PM unless otherwise noted. Dates are listed on the school’s website ... Members of the public wishing to participate in any meetings may do so by registering at the meeting link listed next to the meeting date.¹⁶

The Monument Academy PCSB has complied with the OMA (D.C Official Code § 2-576(1)) by publishing an annual schedule of its meetings, albeit the Board has erred in not updating its schedule as discussed in the preceding. Based on the statement that “meetings will be held monthly” and the meeting dates on the schedule are not for monthly meetings, I advise that the Board either update its schedule (in accordance with D.C. Official Code § 2-576) to show the monthly meeting dates, or if its meetings are not held monthly, revise the statement on the PCS’ website for consistency and to prevent misinformation to the public.

Notwithstanding the Board’s meeting dates with access information/weblinks to its meetings on the PCS’ general calendar would not have fulfilled the requirement of the OMA for the Board to provide meeting notices and public access to its meetings, OOG’s staff reviewed the general calendar. The research results showed that no meeting dates and meeting access

¹⁴ Email from [REDACTED] to Office of Open Government (OOG), on February 12, 2025.

¹⁵ See attached information from clicking on Monument Academy PCS’ (website) agenda icons for the following dates: March 13, 2024, September 11, 2024, December 11, 2024, June 11, 2025, and September 10, 2025.

¹⁶ <https://monumentacademy.org/board-meetings>.

information/weblinks were placed on the PCS' general calendar for the following agenda items: meeting dates and the Board's annual schedule of dates. For the former, March 13, 2024, September 11, 2024, December 11, 2024, June 11, 2025, and September 10, 2025; and for the latter, December 10, 2025, and March 11, 2026. Again, this would not have constituted public notice as required by the OMA, but OOG's staff performed an extensive review of the PCS' website to determine if the meeting notices were published on a webpage other than the one designated for the Board's information.

I find that Monument Academy PCSB is in violation of the OMA (D.C. Official Code §§ 2-575, 2-576) for not publishing its meeting notices on the PCS' website and/or Central Meeting Calendar. Publication of its annual schedule is not a substitute for publication of its meeting notices; it is not one or the other requirement. A public body is required to publish its annual schedule (if feasible) and meeting notices in accordance with the OMA, update the schedule throughout the year to show any change(s), and provide notice to the public of its cancelled meetings by printing "Cancelled" on all the public body's meeting notices.¹⁷ Notwithstanding the statements on the PCS' website that [d]ates are listed on the school's website," "meetings will be held monthly via Zoom from 6:00 PM to 8:00 PM unless otherwise noted," and "meeting link [is] listed next to the meeting date," OOG's staff did not locate login information (weblink) and/or dial-in number and access code to attend the Board's meetings. There is a link on the PCS' website for Board members to access the Board's data dashboard, but there is no information published for the public to access the Board's meetings. The only meeting dates publicly available are those on the Board's meeting schedule and there are no links beside the dates for access to the meetings. If the information was placed on the agendas that is not helpful because the agendas are inaccessible.

The Board's meeting location information on Monument Academy PCS' website is that the Board's meetings are held via Zoom and "[a]s necessary, the board may conduct meetings by phone."¹⁸ The District of Columbia's Open Meetings Regulation instructions on how to conduct electronic meetings demonstrates that the means of access to electronic meetings is included in "location" in the OMA.¹⁹ 3 DCMR 10409.7 states, "[a] Public Body conducting a meeting by electronic means shall ensure the meeting complies with the Open Meetings Act and take the following actions: (a) Provide a dial-in number for the public to participate in the meeting if the meeting is held by teleconference; (b) Provide login information if the meeting is held by web-conference." Furthermore, OOG has provided clarification through one of its issued Guidance on electronic public body meetings. The Guidance along with the OMA and the Regulation shows that for virtual or hybrid meetings, "location" includes valid login information and website link, if the meeting is held by web-conference, and if the meeting is held by teleconference, valid dial-in number and access code to the meeting.²⁰ If the Board changes the electronic means of conducting its meeting from Zoom to telephone after publication of its meeting scheduled to be

¹⁷ D.C. Official Code § 2-576, "A public body shall establish an annual schedule of its meetings, if feasible, and shall update the schedule throughout the year."

¹⁸ <https://monumentacademy.org/board-meetings>.

¹⁹ 3 DCMR 10409.7, D.C. Official Code § 2-576(5).

²⁰ OOG's *Guidance for Conducting Electronic Meetings After the COVID-19 Public Health Emergency* (Amended October 17, 2023).

conducted via Zoom, the Board must revise its meeting notice to show the electronic means (telephone) with valid dial-in number and access code, as early as possible before the meeting.

If a public body's meeting is held at a physical location, it must be stated and the address clearly written on the meeting notice. Where the meeting is virtual or hybrid, valid login information and website links must be provided for a web-conference meeting. If the meeting is held by teleconference, valid dial-in number and access code to the meeting must be on the meeting notice. The Complaint and OOG's investigation show that Monument Academy PCSB is not adhering to these statutory requirements. Publication of a public body's annual schedule of meetings and inaccessible agendas do not constitute the publication of a public body's meeting notices. I recommend that the Board check the PCS' website links and icons to access the Board's meeting information immediately after posting it to ensure that the intended published information is accessible.

I reiterate, I find that Monument Academy PCSB is in violation of the OMA for not posting meeting notices of its meetings, as required by the OMA. Concerning the statement on Monument Academy PCS' website that the Board's meetings are held monthly and the Board's meeting schedule does not show meetings for every month, I advise Monument Academy PCSB to ensure that its annual schedule is updated in a timely manner, if changes are made, and it is feasible to do so.²¹ If the statement about monthly meetings is incorrect and meetings will be held in accordance with the Board's meeting schedule, I advise that the Board revise its statement to provide the correct information.

I now move to discuss the last allegation in your Complaint that Monument Academy PCSB last published meeting minutes is of its September 2024 meeting. This is followed by a discussion of my enforcement authority under the OMA and directives for Monument Academy PCSB's compliance with the statute.

B. The OMA requires that public bodies record all the bodies' meetings (open and closed sessions), and when not feasible, detailed meeting minutes must be taken. Also, the open session records must be made available for the public's inspection and be preserved for at least five years.

The OMA applies to public body meetings where there is a "gathering of a quorum of the members of a public body, including hearings and roundtables, whether formal or informal, regular, special, or emergency, at which the members consider, conduct, or advise on public business."²² The term "public body" means "any government council, including the Council of the District of Columbia, board, commission, or similar entity, including a board of directors of an instrumentality, a board which supervises or controls an agency, the board of trustees of a public charter school, or an advisory body that takes official action by the vote of its members convened for such purpose."²³ The OMA applies when members of a public body meet as a

²¹ D.C. Official Code § 2-576(1).

²² D.C. Official Code § 2-574(1).

²³ D.C. Official Code § 2-574(3).

quorum and conduct any form of public business. It is undisputed that Monument Academy PCSB is a public body subject to the OMA.

Where an entity is found to be a public body under the OMA and a meeting within the meaning of the OMA has been conducted, all the requirements of the OMA must be adhered to.²⁴ Among the requirements are that open and closed session meetings must be recorded, and the former must be available to the public. D.C. Official Code § 2-578(a) states, “All meetings of public bodies, whether open or closed, shall be recorded by electronic means, and the recording shall be preserved for a minimum of 5 years; provided, that if a recording is not feasible, detailed minutes of the meeting shall be taken and preserved for a minimum of 5 years.”

Furthermore, where pursuant to the OMA, copies of records of public meetings are not exempt from public inspection as closed/executive session records, the records must be made available to the public in accordance with the statute.²⁵ D.C. Official Code § 2-578(b) (1-2) states as follows: “A copy of the minutes of a meeting shall be made available for public inspection as soon as practicable, but no later than 3 business days after the meeting, or in the case of a board of trustees for a public charter school, no later than 30 business days after the meeting.”²⁶ A copy of the full record, including any recording or transcript, shall be made available for public inspection as soon as practicable, but no later than 7 business days after the meeting.”²⁷ Monument Academy PCSB, as a public body subject to the OMA, must adhere to these provisions. OOG’s investigation did not reveal that this public body posted meeting recordings on its website, but its practice is to provide meeting minutes.

You state in your Complaint as follows: “last minutes from 9/24.”²⁸ Chairperson Bloomfield provided the following response to your preceding allegation. “Our last meeting was on December 11 when we approved the September 2024 minutes, which is why September 2024 is the latest set of minutes that we have for the school.”²⁹ OOG’s investigation results on February 2025, April 6 and 15, 2026, revealed that Monument Academy PCSB has not published recordings of its meetings or information on how to access its recordings. The OMA mandates that all public body meetings must be recorded (open and closed sessions) and meeting minutes must be taken when recording is not feasible. Also, a copy of the recording must be available to the public no later than seven (7) business days after the meeting. Therefore, only when it was not feasible for Monument Academy PCSB meeting to be recorded was the Board absolved from the recording requirement and hence availed of the opportunity to make publicly accessible its meeting minutes instead of recordings.³⁰

OOG’s investigation in February 2025 showed that Monument Academy PCSB published its September 2024 meeting minutes; however, the Board’s December 2025, meeting

²⁴ D.C. Official Code § 2-574(3), § 2-574(1)(A).

²⁵ D.C. Official Code § 2-578(b), § 2-575(b).

²⁶ D.C. Official Code § 2-578(b)(1).

²⁷ D.C. Official Code § 2-578(b)(2).

²⁸ Email from [REDACTED] to Office of Open Government (OOG), on February 12, 2025.

²⁹ Email from Emily Bloomfield, Chairperson of Monument Academy PCSB to Attorney Advisor Joan Lelma (OOG), on February 24, 2025.

³⁰ D.C. Official Code § 2-578.

minutes was not published. Also, if the Board's September 2024 meeting minutes was first published after it was approved at the Board's December 11, 2025, meeting, it would have been outside the thirty (30) business days required by the OMA for the publication of Boards of Trustees for public charter schools' (the "Boards") meeting minutes.³¹ D.C. Official Code § 2-578(b)(1) mandates that a copy of the minutes of a public body's meeting must be made available for public inspection as soon as practicable, but no later than three (3) business days after the public body's meeting. The publishing requirement for board of trustees for public charter school is within thirty (30) business days after its meeting.³² Monument Academy PCSB erred in not posting its draft meeting minutes of its December 11, 2025, meeting within the statutorily required time. A public body must not wait until its meeting minutes have been finalized (voted on and adopted) at its next meeting before posting meeting minutes of a previous meeting for the first time. The draft minutes must be posted in adherence to the OMA. The draft minutes also must have a notation at the top that states that detailed meeting minutes will be posted to the public body's website on the next meeting date.

Furthermore, OOG's investigation of this matter in April 2026 showed that similarly to the Board's agenda icons that led to error messages, so were its meeting minutes icons. The staff accessed the PCS' website directly from entering the school's name in the web browser and from the web link provided in the Board Chairperson's response to your Complaint. OOG's investigation results on April 6 and 15, 2026, showed accessible meeting minutes were not published on the school's website; the meeting minutes icons did not lead to actual meeting minutes. Instead, the research results from clicking on all the meeting minutes icons yielded the following, along with a series of error access codes: "This XML file does not appear to have any style information associated with it. The document tree is shown below."³³ The research results of the Board's March 13, 2024, September 11, 2024, December 11, 2024, and September 10, 2025, meeting minutes icons are attached to this Advisory Opinion. During OOG staff's investigation in April 2026, no meeting minutes icon was located on the Monument Academy PCS' website for June 11, 2025, but there was an agenda icon for that date. The Board's schedule of meetings starts from September 10, 2025, to June 10, 2026, and as such, it is unclear whether the Board held a meeting on June 11, 2025. Also, OOG staff's investigation on April 15, 2026, showed that there were no meeting minutes for the March 11, 2026, meeting which is on the Board's annual schedule. In addition, if the meeting minutes for March 13, 2024, September 11, 2024, December 11, 2024, and September 10, 2025, were placed within the meeting minutes icons, that is unhelpful because the meeting minutes are inaccessible.

Based on the preceding, Chairperson Bloomfield's response on behalf of Monument Academy PCSB, and OOG staff's research, I find that the Board is in violation of the OMA for failing to publish draft and final meeting minutes or (access to) recordings on Monument Academy PCS' website and/or Central Meeting Calendar as required by the statute. The Board erred in not publishing its draft meeting minutes of the December 11, 2025, meeting within the statutorily required thirty (30) business days, and did not publish its meeting minutes of the March 11, 2026, meeting (if held), which is on the Board's annual schedule. Furthermore, as

³¹ D.C. Official Code § 2-578(b).

³² D.C. Official Code § 2-578(b)(1).

³³ See attached information from clicking on Monument Academy PCS' (website) meeting minutes icons for the following dates: March 13, 2024, September 11, 2024, December 11, 2024, and September 10, 2025.

explained in the preceding, if the meeting minutes for were placed within the meeting minutes icons for any of the meetings, that is unhelpful because the meeting minutes are inaccessible. This includes the icon for the Board's December 11, 2025, meeting that was absent during OOG's February 2025 investigation. There is no meeting minutes icon for the March 11, 2026, meeting, if it was held as per the Board's meeting schedule. I recommend that Monument Academy PCSB check the PCS' website links and icons to access the Board's meeting minutes immediately after posting the minutes to ensure that the intended published information is accessible.

Next, I will discuss my enforcement authority under the OMA, provide Monument Academy PCSB with compliance directive, and conclude.

III. CONCLUSION AND COMPLIANCE DIRECTIVE

A. Conclusion

I find that Monument Academy Public Charter School Board is in violation of the OMA for failing to (1) post its meeting notices on the PCS' website and/or Central Meeting Calendar ("CMC") and (2) publish draft and final meeting minutes or (notation of access to) recordings of the Board's meetings as required by the statute.³⁴ I advise that when the meeting dates on the Board's annual schedule differ from the actual dates, the Board determines the reason and provides cancellation notices of meetings if warranted, and updates the annual schedule, if feasible, as required by the OMA.³⁵ Furthermore, if the statement on the PCS' website that the Board will hold monthly meetings is incorrect and meetings will be held in accordance with the Board's meeting schedule, I advise that the Board revises its statement to provide the correct information. Also, if the Board changes the electronic means of conducting its meeting from Zoom to telephone after publication of its meeting scheduled to be conducted via Zoom, the Board must revise its meeting notice to show the electronic means (telephone) with valid dial-in number and access code, as early as possible before the meeting. I recommend that the Board check the PCS' website links and icons to access the Board's meeting information immediately after posting them to ensure that the intended published information is accessible.

B. Compliance Directive – Training Required

I am empowered to seek injunctive or declaratory relief when certain OMA violations have occurred.³⁶ However, in this instance, I am issuing the following directive to Monument Academy PCSB. The Board must immediately ensure its current meeting guidelines conform to the Open meetings (D.C. Official Code § 2-575) and Notice of meeting (D.C. Official Code § 2-576) provisions. In addition, Monument Academy PCSB must adhere to D.C. Official Code § 2-578, by recording open and closed sessions of all the Board's meetings and making a copy of its open sessions meeting minutes publicly available within thirty (30) business days of the

³⁴ D.C. Official Code § 2-576, § 2-578.

³⁵ D.C. Official Code § 2-576(1).

³⁶ See D.C. Official Code § 2-579.

meetings, and a copy of the record (any recording with a full transcript) no later than seven business days.

In like manner to all District's public bodies subject to the OMA, Monument Academy PCSB must fulfill the OMA's training requirements. I find that Monument Academy Public Charter School Board is due for, and must retake, OMA training offered by OOG. The Office of Open Government has an ongoing OMA training series for Boards of Trustees for DC Public Charter Schools. The training schedule has been published, and the training invites are sent to the chairpersons and vice chairpersons approximately two weeks before each scheduled training, with a reminder closer to the respective training sessions.

The most recent training session was on June 10, 2026, and OOG staff notes that Ms. Nichelle Henderson, Board member of Monument Academy PCSB attended the April 8, 2026, session. Since there are Monument Academy PCSB members who have not attended any of the trainings in OOG's 2026 OMA series and the Board is in violation of the Open Meetings Act, Monument Academy PCSB must contact Attorney Advisor Joan Lelma at joan.lelma@dc.gov to schedule a training session for those members. The Board's members who have not attended any of OOG's OMA training sessions in 2026 must complete OMA training within sixty (60) days of receipt of this Advisory Opinion.

Sincerely,



Niquelle M. Allen, Esq.
Director of Open Government
Board of Ethics and Government Accountability